

D 131246

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIRST SEMESTER M.Com. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

(CBCSS)

Master of Commerce

MCM 1C01—BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT AND POLICY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

*Answers should be written in English only.***Section A***Answer any **four** questions.**Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. What meant by business environment ?
2. Which are the major public sector reforms in India ?
3. What are the advantages of privatization ?
4. Which are the major poverty alleviation programmes in India ?
5. How inflation is measured ?
6. What are greenfield investments ?
7. Write the major recommendations of Madhav Gadgil Committee Report.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Section B*Answer any **four** questions.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Which are the major political factors affecting businesses ?
9. What are the problems of trade unions in India ?

Turn over

10. Which are the different kinds of economic systems ?
11. Write a note on land reforms in India.
12. Explain the concept of social justice. Which are the ways to achieve social justice.
13. What are the benefits of FDI ?
14. What are the causes of air pollution ?

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Section C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Explain the features of India's Foreign Trade (Export/ Import) policies.
16. Which are the different types of unemployment ? Explain the causes of unemployment in India ?
17. Explain the objectives and significance of fiscal policy in India.
18. Explain the nature and significance of different micro environmental forces affecting businesses.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

D 131246–A

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MCM 1C01—BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT AND POLICY

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes**Total No. of Questions : 20****Maximum : 5 Weightage****INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

MCM 1C01—BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT AND POLICY

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Identification of opportunities to get first more advantage is one of the importance of business environment.
 - (A) True.
 - (B) False.
 - (C) Cannot say.
 - (D) None of these.
2. Which of the following are the impact of Govt. policy changes on business and industry ?
 - (A) Increased competition
 - (B) Need for change.
 - (C) Demanding customers.
 - (D) All of the above.
3. Employees join unions to fulfill their _____ needs.
 - (A) Social.
 - (B) Esteem.
 - (C) Economic.
 - (D) All of the above.
4. Fiscal policy in India is formulated by :
 - (A) Reserve Bank of India.
 - (B) Planning Commission.
 - (C) Finance Ministry.
 - (D) Securities and Exchange Board of India.
5. Which one of the following is a capital receipt in government budget ?
 - (A) Interest receipts on loans given by the government to other parties.
 - (B) Dividends and profits from public sector undertakings.
 - (C) Borrowing of the government from public.
 - (D) Income tax receipts.
6. Every year the Economic Survey is compiled by :
 - (A) Office of Economic Advisor.
 - (B) Central Statistical Office (CSO).
 - (C) National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO).
 - (D) Department of Economic Affairs.

7. The main reason behind MNCs investments are :
- (A) To benefit foreign countries.
 - (B) To provide financial support to the country's government
 - (C) For the welfare of underprivileged people.
 - (D) To increase the assets and earn profits.
8. Micro environment is also called as _____.
- (A) General environment.
 - (B) Operating environment.
 - (C) Economics environment.
 - (D) Political environment.
9. Which of the following is not a feature of Indian planning ?
- (A) Development planning.
 - (B) Indicative planning.
 - (C) Democratic planning.
 - (D) Centralized planning.
10. Number of part-time members in NITI Aayog is :
- (A) 5.
 - (B) 10.
 - (C) Not exceeding 2.
 - (D) 2.
11. A rolling plan refers to a plan which
- (A) Does not change its target every year.
 - (B) Changes its allocation every year.
 - (C) Changes its allocation and target every year.
 - (D) Changes only its target every year.
12. Liberalisation aims at :
- (A) Socialistic pattern of society.
 - (B) Economic Planning.
 - (C) Economic Reforms.
 - (D) Land Reforms.
13. What type of unemployment is found in developed countries ?
- (A) Involuntary unemployment.
 - (B) Voluntary unemployment.
 - (C) Structural unemployment.
 - (D) Disguised Unemployment.

Turn over

14. Investments made by MNCs are termed as :
- (A) Indigenous investment. (B) Foreign investment.
(C) Entrepreneur's investment. (D) None of the above.
15. Air pollution causes
- (A) Global warming. (B) Respiratory problems.
(C) Soil erosion. (D) None of these.
16. This process is functional in removing carbon dioxide from the atmosphere :
- (A) Lightning. (B) Deforestation.
(C) Burning of fossil fuels. (D) Photosynthesis.
17. Which one of the following continents accounts for the maximum share in exports from India ?
- (A) Asia. (B) Europe.
(C) Africa. (D) North America.
18. Consider the following items imported by India :
- 1 Capital goods.
 - 2 Petroleum.
 - 3 Pearls and precious stones.
 - 4 Chemicals.
 - 5 Iron and steel.
- The correct sequence of the decreasing order of these items (as per 2016-17 figures), in terms of value is :
- (A) 1 2 3 4 5. (B) 1 2 4 3 5.
(C) 2 3 1 4 5. (D) 2 1 4 5 3.
19. Countries that are members of the GATT/WTO are called :
- (A) Member nations. (B) Members.
(C) Contracting parties. (D) Contracting members.
20. The Consumer protection act 1986 extends to :
- (A) The whole India.
(B) The whole India except Jammu and Kashmir.
(C) The whole India except Nagaland tribal area.
(D) Both (B) and (C).